National 5 Monthly Assessment

January 2020

1. In an effort to reduce plastic waste, a company decides to cut its production by 4.5% per year over the next 4 years.

At present, it produces 5.3 million tonnes of plastic.

- a) Calculate the amount of plastic waste produced after the 4 year period. Round your answer correct to 3 significant figures. (4)
- b) Calculate the overall percentage reduction over this period (2)
- 2. A function has equation $f(x) = 27 2x^3$ Evaluate f(-2). (2)
- 3 A graph has equation $y = x^2 + 8x 5$.

a) Express
$$x^2 + 8x - 5$$
 in the form $(x + a)^2 + b$ (2)

- b) Find the equation of the axis of symmetry of the graph of $y = x^2 + 8x 5$ (1)
- 4. State the gradient and y-intercept of the line with equation

$$4x + 3y + 18 = 0 (2)$$

5. An athlete changed her daily training routine to burn an extra 15% of calories. If she now burns 2150 calories, how many did she burn before she changed her routine?

6a Factorise
$$2x^2 + 3x - 20$$
 (2)

6b. Hence simplify

$$\frac{4x^2 - 25}{2x^2 + 3x - 20} \tag{2}$$

7. Expand and simplify

$$(x-3)(x+2)(x+5)$$
 (3)

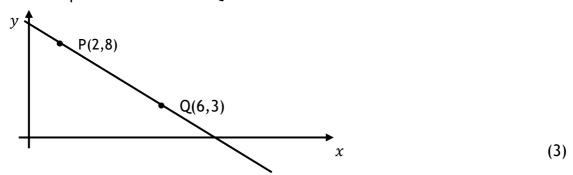
8a. Simplify

$$(3p^{\frac{1}{2}}q^{-2})^2\tag{2}$$

8b. Express with a rational denominator in its simplest form

$$\frac{6}{\sqrt{8}}\tag{3}$$

9. Find the equation of the line PQ shown below.



- 10. In Barstucks, 2 small cappuccinos and 3 large cappuccinos cost £15.
- a. Write down an equation to represent this information. (1)
 - Three small cappuccinos and one large cappuccino costs £11.30. (1)
- b. Write down a second equation to represent this information.
- c. Solve these equations to find the cost of one small cappuccino and the cost of one large cappuccino. (3)
- 11. A function has equation f(x) = 7x 4. If f(a) = 24, find the value of a.
- 12. Calculate the length of AB in the triangle below

